

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words or expressions below. There are more words than you need. (4 points each = 36 points)

memorise ■ train ■ arranges ■ evaluate ■ develop  
unwilling ■ make an effort ■ realised ■ great at  
concentrate ■ convinced ■ has worked out  
stands a chance

- I Actors often learn many methods to help them  
1. .... their lines. Over time, they  
also 2. .... their own methods for  
doing this. Whatever method they use, the most  
important thing is to be able to  
3. .... and not think about  
anything else while they practise.
- II It took Jane a few weeks to 4. ....  
her dog to follow commands. At first, he seemed  
5. .... to learn, but eventually he  
6. .... that every time he followed  
a command, he got a special treat.
- III Joe is 7. .... organising things. For  
example, he 8. .... his CD  
collection in alphabetical order. In addition, he  
9. .... a way to organise his time  
so that he always completes his homework  
assignments early.

- 2 Complete each sentence with the correct preposition. (2 points each = 12 points)

- She is proud ..... her many achievements.
- Pollution from factories is bad ..... the environment.
- Keith's good ..... fixing computers.
- The film is about a father who is cruel ..... his sons.
- He was involved ..... politics for many years.
- My mother's always worried ..... something.

- 3 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the phrasal verbs below. (2 points each = 10 points)

look for ■ look into ■ look after  
look up to ■ look forward to

- Meg: Are you 1. .... your holiday in England?
- Susan: Yes, but I've still got a few things to arrange, including 2. .... the possibility of renting a car there.
- Meg: I did that last year. You've just got to remember to drive on the left side of the road. What else have you got to arrange?
- Susan: I've got to 3. .... someone to 4. .... my cat while I'm away. Do you know someone for the job?
- Meg: No, but I'll ask my vet. I really 5. .... her because she's so good with animals. She probably knows someone.

- 4 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous. (4 points each = 32 points)

set ■ freeze ■ run ■ taste ■ see  
weigh ■ think ■ know

- ..... water ..... at 0°C?
- They ..... in a race tomorrow.
- Everything in this restaurant ..... great!
- The package is heavy. It ..... over 5 kilos.
- ..... you ..... it will be warm enough to swim later?
- Allan ..... how to get to my house.
- He ..... the table now.
- You'll have to wait. The doctor ..... a patient now.

- 5 Arrange the words in the correct order to form sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous. (2 points each = 10 points)

- my / band / tomorrow / perform / friend's / night / .  
.....
- greengrocer / weigh / the / everything / always / ?  
.....
- meet / people / new / he / know / say / what / to / when / rarely / he / .  
.....
- day / Karen / basketball / every / play / .  
.....
- suggestion / think / I / your / about / .  
.....

1 Choose a suitable continuation for each sentence. (2 points each = 12 points)

- 1. When Joe saw Susan's sad face,
  - a. he sensed her disappointment.
  - b. he got to know her.
- 2. The music was loud, so we couldn't hear anyone's
  - a. voice.
  - b. sense of humour.
- 3. I'm actually enjoying myself although
  - a. I knew I would.
  - b. I didn't expect to.
- 4. The woman led us to our seats.
  - a. We followed her there.
  - b. I'm glad she told us where they were.
- 5. That's a reasonable solution to the problem.
  - a. I'm sure it will work.
  - b. I'm sure it won't work.
- 6. Your opinion matters a lot to him.
  - a. Agree with what he says.
  - b. Tell him what you think.

2 Complete the sentences with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs below. (2 points each = 14 points)

do ■ see ■ eat ■ tell ■ give ■ hear ■ discuss

- 1. .... too much chocolate is very unhealthy.
- 2. I enjoyed ..... Tom. He looks great.
- 3. All we need ..... is to pay the fee.
- 4. Rick promised ..... his plans with us.
- 5. I can't stand ..... about her problems.
- 6. Sorry, but I forgot ..... you that John called.
- 7. I remember ..... you a Green Day CD, but I've forgotten which one.

3 Complete the passages with the correct noun form of the words below. Use a suitable suffix. (3 points each = 21 points)

create ■ member ■ personal ■ appoint  
intelligent ■ appear ■ imagine

- I The Hampstead Fitness Club is looking for a secretary. Duties include answering queries about club
  - 1. .... and scheduling
  - 2. .... with personal trainers. A friendly
  - 3. .... and neat
  - 4. .... are required.
- II Video Games Ltd. requires a part-time assistant for its team of game
  - 5. .... We want someone with high
  - 6. .... and a vivid
  - 7. ....

4 Arrange the words in the correct order to form sentences with the time expressions in brackets. Use the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Past Perfect Simple. (5 points each = 15 points)

- 1. by / to / school / the / exam / begin / the / time / / / get / . (already)  
.....
- 2. They / house / this / build / . (in 1920)  
.....
- 3. They / swim / rain / suddenly / start / it / to / . (when)  
.....

5 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Past Simple, Past Continuous or Past Perfect Simple. (3 points each = 18 points)

notice ■ go ■ do ■ lose ■ finish ■ work

- 1. What ..... you ..... yesterday?
- 2. I ..... to Kate's house.

- 3. .... you ..... anything different about Shelley last night?
- 4. Yes, I realised that she ..... about 5 kg.

- 5. .... you ..... the project yesterday?
- 6. No, because while I ..... on it, my computer suddenly crashed.

6 Complete the passage with the verbs below. Use the Past Continuous or Past Perfect Simple. (2 points each = 14 points)

get ■ sing ■ sell (x2) ■ watch ■ go ■ take

Remember that John and I couldn't get tickets for the concert because the stadium 1. .... them all? Well, at ten o'clock last night, we 2. .... it live! We 3. .... to the stadium before the show, and found people who 4. .... tickets. We bought two from a girl whose friends 5. .... ill. It was a great concert! The whole audience was dancing while the performer 6. .... We were so glad we 7. .... the chance of getting tickets.

7 Arrange the words in the correct order to form sentences. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous. (3 points each = 6 points)

- 1. make / she / easily / friends / ?  
.....
- 2. prepare / lunch / now / in the kitchen / she / quickly / .  
.....

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words below. (2 points each = 16 points)

website ■ boast ■ gossip ■ talk show ■ modest  
intimate ■ proof ■ trust

A: The 1. .... about Ted and Jane must be true.  
B: Ted's here with Pam. That's 2. .... that he and Jane broke up.

A: I saw Tom Cruise on a 3. .... last night.  
B: I also read about his new film on several 4. ....

A: Sharon knows many 5. .... details about my life.  
B: Obviously you 6. .... her to keep your secrets.

A: John isn't very 7. .... about his athletic ability.  
B: Yes, he 8. .... about it all the time.

2 Write sentences for the following situations using the correct form of *used to*, *would*, *be used to* or *get used to*. One sentence has got two possible answers. (4 points each = 20 points)

- In the past, I didn't enjoy travelling.  
.....
- School starts at 9.00 now instead of at 8.00.  
.....
- He became accustomed to Rina's short hair.  
.....
- When they lived in London, they often went to pubs.  
.....
- Lucy always has dinner at 7.00 pm.  
.....

3 Match I to II to form sentences. (2 points each = 14 points)

- | I   | II                                  |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. I don't agree                              | ..... a. on my brother to help me.  |
| 2. Everyone was interested in hearing me talk | ..... b. of someone I used to know. |
| 3. Self-confident people believe              | ..... c. in themselves.             |
| 4. I'm tired of waiting                       | ..... d. with that opinion.         |
| 5. I can always rely                          | ..... e. to new people.             |
| 6. You remind me                              | ..... f. about my holiday.          |
| 7. At parties, it's fun to talk               | ..... g. for them.                  |

4 Complete the sentences with the time expressions below. (3 points each = 12 points)

lately ■ yet ■ since ■ when

- I haven't taken my driving test .....
- We've been at home ..... 7.00 pm.
- Have you seen any good films ..... ?
- I bought this ..... it was on sale.

5 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple. (2 points each = 14 points)

A: Amy 1. .... (not call) me recently.  
B: Really? I 2. .... (hear) from her yesterday.

A: The lesson 3. .... (begin) at eight, but I was late.  
B: You 4. .... (always arrive) late this year!  
A: So far, but my teacher 5. .... (never mention) it.

A: 6. .... you ..... (buy) any new CDs yesterday?  
B: Yes, but I 7. .... (not listen) to them yet.

6 Arrange the words in the correct order to form sentences. Use the Present Perfect Simple or Past Simple. (4 points each = 20 points)

- visit / Peter / not / have / time / to / lately / .  
.....
- pizza / order / you / already / the / ?  
.....
- yet / Jason / not / buy / a / moped / new / .  
.....
- night / never / alone / Laura / drive / at / .  
.....
- in / 2002 / we / in / London / live / .  
.....

7 Complete the sentences with the connectors *then*, *finally*, *when* and *after*. Then number them in the correct order. (1 point each = 4 points)

- ..... that, he established a record shop in London.
- ..... , years later, Branson established Virgin Atlantic Airways.
- ..... , the shop became a success, and he founded Virgin Records.
- Richard Branson started a record company ..... he was 20 years old.

## ▶ VOCABULARY

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words below. (1 point each = 10 points)

hide ■ look over ■ convince ■ get ■ dedicate  
concentrate ■ turn down ■ put off ■ go up  
arrange

My friend Jean and I have got completely different study habits. She's very 1. .... to her schoolwork and does some every day, but I 2. .... all of my work until the last minute. She always 3. .... her books neatly, but my books are usually 4. .... under a pile of clothes, CDs and magazines. We both listen to music while studying, but she 5. .... hers ..... and mine is usually loud. I finish my work quickly and don't 6. .... it to check for mistakes, while she works slowly and 7. .... on each assignment. I also stop 8. .... a snack every few minutes, but Jean never eats while she's studying. She's 9. .... that her way is better – and she's probably right. Our friend Megan's marks 10. .... shortly after she began following Jean's example.

- 2 Complete the sentences with the correct preposition. (1 point each = 5 points)

1. She's not worried ..... the exam, because she knows the subject well.
2. I don't agree ..... you – I think U2's latest CD is great!
3. He insisted ..... paying for our dinner last night.
4. Cathy is involved ..... a programme that helps homeless people.
5. I've always been afraid ..... snakes.

- 3 Complete the sentences with the noun form of the words below. (1 point each = 5 points)

personal ■ import ■ appoint ■ converse ■ differ

1. The only ..... between these two shirts is the price.
2. Dave and I had a long ..... about our future plans. It was good to discuss things together.
3. She's beautiful, but I don't like her ..... She's not very friendly.
4. I've got a doctor's ..... later today. I don't want to be late.
5. My driving instructor explained the ..... of wearing a safety belt.

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to*, *would*, *be used to* or *get used to*. There may be more than one possible answer. (1 point each = 5 points)

1. Sharon ..... visit her cousins in London when she was a child.
2. My older brother ..... working hard, so long hours at the office aren't difficult for him.
3. My uncle ..... be a smoker, but recently he started to smoke.
4. Jim ..... life at university, but he's not sure he likes it.
5. In primary school, we ..... be good friends but we don't see each other much any more.

**▶ GRAMMAR**

**1 Choose the correct answer. (1 point each = 5 points)**

1. I got thirsty when I was walking home yesterday, so I
  - a. had bought a bottle of water.
  - b. bought a bottle of water.
2. You can't hide the chocolate cake from me.
  - a. I smell it.
  - b. I am smelling it.
3. It was very funny that Anne suddenly called from London
  - a. while we were talking about her.
  - b. when we had talked about her.
4. It's been many years since
  - a. I've seen Jane.
  - b. I had seen Jane.
5. By the time I reached the phone,
  - a. it had stopped ringing.
  - b. it stopped ringing.

**2 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple, Past Continuous, Present Perfect Simple or Past Perfect Simple. (1 point each = 6 points)**

**leave ■ buy ■ repair ■ read ■ appear ■ wait**

1. .... you ..... any good books lately ?
2. I ..... a new pair of sunglasses yesterday.
3. We can't use the computer because the technician ..... it at the moment.
4. By the time we got to the train station, the train ..... already ..... so we had to wait another hour.
5. My favourite singer ..... in town once a year.
6. Somebody stole my bag while I ..... in the queue.

**3 Rewrite the sentences using the time expressions or connectors of sequence below. Make any necessary changes but do not change the meaning of the original sentence. (1 point each = 4 points)**

**while ■ after ■ always ■ never**

1. They were telling jokes during their hike in the forest.  
.....
2. Jenny and Elaine go to a yoga class on Wednesday afternoons.  
.....
3. She finished her homework and then watched television.  
.....
4. He doesn't know how to windsurf, but he's starting lessons next week.  
.....

**4 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. Do not change the meaning of the original sentence. (2 points each = 10 points)**

1. I flew for the first time when I went to Ireland last month. (never / until)  
.....
2. Everybody had begun to dance before Joe arrived. (when)  
.....
3. The moment she got home, Donna began to talk on the phone, and she's still on it. (since)  
.....
4. The idea of buying a cake is a good one. (think)  
.....
5. We washed the car yesterday, and an hour later it began to rain. (after)  
.....

1 Choose the best sentence to follow the original sentence. Pay particular attention to the words in bold. (3 points each = 15 points)

- Gwen's friends have got a strong **influence** on her.
  - She often changes her opinions to match theirs.
  - She always thinks for herself.
- Before our class trip to Venice, we received **identical** T-shirts to wear.
  - They were all blue.
  - Some were blue, and some were red.
- John and Steven aren't **alike** in any way.
  - They really hate each other.
  - They have got very different personalities.
- It doesn't **make a difference** to me when you arrive.
  - Come whenever it's good for you.
  - Don't come before 7 o'clock.
- Many health problems are **connected** to smoking.
  - That's why several countries forbid smoking in public places.
  - That's why people in poor health smoke.

2 Complete the sentences with the words below. (2 points each = 10 points)

**despite ■ reveal ■ tendency ■ environment  
bring up**

- The author doesn't ..... the name of the killer until the end of the book so it's really a surprise.
- Some people prefer not to ..... their children in a big city.
- It's important for schools to provide a good ..... for learning.
- ..... the beautiful colour, I'm not paying €90 for this shirt.
- Mary has got a ..... to gain weight, so she tries not to eat too many sweets.

3 Replace each adverb in bold with another adverb below without changing the meaning of the sentence. (3 points each = 12 points)

**completely ■ not at all ■ a bit ■ pretty**

- He was **absolutely not** embarrassed by what had happened. ....
- I did **fairly** well in my test; I got 85. ....
- Are you **absolutely** sure we're going the right way? .....
- These shoes cost **slightly** more than I can afford. ....

4 Complete the sentences using the correct form of **take, make or do**. (4 points each = 24 points)

- They ..... their best to achieve good marks last year.
- I often ..... mistakes when I spell in English.
- His first interview has already ..... place.
- Gina always expects people to ..... favours for her.
- My brother never ..... part in class discussions because he's so shy.
- I wonder why Jeff hasn't ..... a decision about what to do this summer.

5 Complete the passage with the verbs below. Use the Future Simple, **be going to**, the Future Perfect or the Future Continuous. (3 points each = 24 points)

**fulfil ■ learn ■ experience ■ earn  
do ■ open ■ plan ■ travel**

Do you think you know what you

- ..... five years from now? Perhaps you
- ..... around the world. Or maybe by then you
- ..... a university degree. Perhaps you are sure that in the next few years you
- ..... a shop or other business. Or perhaps five years from now you
- ..... a family. One thing is certain – over these next five years, you
- ..... many new challenges. By the time you are 21 or 22 years old, you
- ..... a great deal more about yourself and the world than you know now. Do you think you
- ..... all your dreams?

6 Complete the sentences with the words below. (3 points each = 15 points)

**she ■ those ■ that ■ them ■ its**

- Jane wants to meet at 9 o'clock tonight, but ..... is too early for me.
- My sister doesn't like my new jeans, but I love .....
- These shoes are too expensive. .... over there are cheaper.
- The local theatre group is good. .... members work hard on each play.
- Sandra will be late. .... has been delayed.

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words below. (3 points each = 18 points)

subside ■ survive ■ determined  
panic ■ reach ■ save

- Joel ..... before the exam, but he breathed deeply and soon felt calmer.
- Once the noise ....., it was quieter.
- The doctor ..... my grandmother's life.
- I ..... school before Jan, because she had a doctor's appointment.
- Luckily, everyone in the car accident .....
- The team was ..... to win, so they practised hard.

2 Complete the passage with the correct form of the words below. (3 points each = 15 points)

come to mind ■ manage ■ get hold of  
all dressed up ■ all of a sudden

When I think about our visit to Italy, the first thing that 1. .... is the outdoor wedding celebration we saw in a small village. We were walking in the village square when, 2. ...., the church doors opened and hundreds of people ran into the village square. Everyone was 3. .... and looked beautiful. Then, there was music, and everyone 4. .... someone else's hand and started to dance. I 5. .... to take some beautiful pictures of that event.

3 Complete the dialogues using the correct form of the phrasal verbs below. Some are used more than once. (2 points each = 12 points)

go on ■ look up ■ turn down ■ pay off ■ work out

A: Did you 1. .... Justin ..... when you were in London?  
B: We spoke on the phone, but we didn't manage to 2. .... a time to meet.

A: I don't mind if you 3. .... talking, but the music is too loud.  
B: OK, we'll 4. .... it .....

A: Do you know what was 5. .... between Mum and Dad this morning?  
B: They were arguing about 6. .... their bank loan on time.

4 Write sentences that say what the speakers want or don't want. (4 points = 12 points)

- "Ella, don't stay out late," her father says.  
.....
- "I feel like having pizza," Steve says.  
.....
- "Please close the window, Sam," David says.  
.....

5 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. Make any necessary changes. (4 points each = 12 points)

- Yesterday, I read a story and it was very funny. (that)  
.....
- Although it is new, the Rave is already the most popular club in the city. (which)  
.....
- We met lots of nice people on holiday last year and we have kept in touch with them. (who)  
.....

6 Combine the pairs of sentences using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Make any necessary changes. Do not change the meaning of the original sentences. (5 points each = 15 points)

- Time of Your Life* is a song by Green Day. It's very popular.  
.....
- This book is about a girl. Her family has got problems.  
.....
- Molly wants to be a doctor. She does voluntary work in a hospital.  
.....

7 Rewrite the sentences correctly. (4 points each = 16 points)

- Wearing a blue lovely dress, the actress walked slow into the room.  
.....
- That young friendly woman recommended a French new restaurant near here.  
.....
- Nora quick sold her wooden old round table.  
.....
- The British self-confident politician spoke persuasive to an enormously audience.  
.....

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words below. (2 points each = 12 points)

refuse ■ find out ■ trick ■ promote ■ let ■ sign

- We tried to a ..... Dan, but he managed to b. .... that we were planning a surprise party for him.
- Sandra's father often a. .... her use his car. He rarely b. .... her requests.
- He a. .... a record contract last year, and now is touring to b. .... his CD.

- 2 Choose the sentence that best follows the original sentence. (2 points each = 12 points)

- Joe has **neglected** his studies recently.
  - All he does is study.
  - He needs to study more.
- They **argued** last night about where to eat.
  - Mary wanted Italian food, but James wanted a hamburger.
  - They both felt like eating Italian food.
- Eleanor's got two **siblings**.
  - Her brother and sister both live in England.
  - Her aunt and uncle both live in England.
- At the party, Mario **pretended** he didn't know English.
  - I was glad he was honest about it.
  - In fact, his English is absolutely perfect!
- She has got a real **talent** for telling jokes.
  - She never remembers them correctly.
  - She makes everyone laugh.
- I **don't mind** if you turn up the radio.
  - It won't disturb me.
  - I won't be able to concentrate.

- 3 Complete the passage with adjectives made from the words below and the correct suffix. (3 points each = 24 points)

fame ■ bore ■ help ■ attract ■ pleasure  
personal ■ care ■ fascinate

I had a great day yesterday. I went to a 1. .... art exhibition. The funny thing is that I don't think going to museums is 2. .... and I'm usually 3. ...., but yesterday was different. There were 4. .... explanations near each painting which taught me a lot. For example, I learned that most paintings that look untidy and 5. .... were in fact carefully planned. I also learned that some of the most 6. .... paintings by Pablo Picasso were of 7. .... friends of his. I wonder whether they objected to the fact that they didn't always look very 8. .... in the paintings.

- 4 Rewrite the dialogues using a suitable modal and the words in brackets. Make any necessary changes. (6 points each = 24 points)

- Ron: Are you obligated to stay home with your little brother tonight? (take care of)  
..... ?
- Alice: Yes, but there's a chance that Lisa will come over. (visit me)  
.....
- Ann: Remember – we're supposed to be on time for the exam tomorrow. (late)  
.....
- Tom: I think it would be a good idea to be early. (get there)  
.....

- 5 Complete the passage with the modals and modal perfects below and the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use each modal and modal perfect once. (2 points each = 16 points)

had to ■ should ■ could ■ might not have  
must have ■ would have ■ should have ■ mustn't

Last summer, Jane and Donna saved enough money so they 1. .... (go) on holiday together. But they soon discovered that this is not something that all friends 2. .... (do). First, Jane put off making travel plans, so Donna 3. .... (arrange) everything. Donna 4. .... (be) annoyed about this, but she said nothing. Then Jane complained about the hotel and said that Donna 5. .... (choose) one closer to the beach. Donna explained that she 6. .... (prefer) that too, but they had all been fully booked. Jane complained about everything throughout the holiday, and Donna had a feeling that it 7. .... (be) the best idea to travel together. "Jane and I are still friends," she told me afterwards, "but I definitely 8. .... (go) on holiday with her again."

- 6 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. (3 points each = 12 points)

- Bill enjoys his job even though he works long hours. (despite)  
.....
- Charles plays the guitar well. However, he hates performing. (but)  
.....
- Meg is popular, but she's not always self-confident. (even though)  
.....
- In addition to being crowded, the music festival was boring. (moreover)  
.....

## ▶ VOCABULARY

- 1 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words and expressions below. (1 point each = 10 points)

let ■ go down ■ alike ■ absolutely ■ pay off  
manage ■ determine ■ not at all  
adopt ■ identical

Mary: I know you like animals, but are you sure you want to 1. .... a puppy?

William: Yes! I'm 2. .... to have one. At first, the idea didn't 3. .... very well with my parents. In fact, I was 4. .... sure that they'd never agree. But during the past few months, I have continued to discuss it with them, and it finally 5. .... – yesterday, they agreed to 6. .... me get a dog. Look at these puppies, aren't they all so cute!

Mary: Yes, they all are. They're 7. ...., I think.

William: No, although they look 8. ...., there are some differences. How will I 9. .... to decide which one to take? I'm 10. .... sure how to choose just one. I want them all!

- 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make*, *take* or *do*. (1 point each = 6 points)

- He ..... a break after studying for three hours.
- If you don't mind, I'd like to ..... a suggestion.
- We ..... the washing-up quickly and then went out.
- Ellen frequently ..... favours for people.
- Brian always ..... part in planning the class trips.
- She ..... a great impression during the interview, and got the job.

- 3 Write sentences that say what the speaker *wants* or *doesn't want*. Pay attention to the tense of each sentence. (1 point each = 4 points)

1. "Let's go swimming this weekend," Beth says.

.....

2. "Clean your room today, Steve," his mother says.

.....

3. "It would be nice if Mark played his guitar at the party," John said.

.....

4. "Molly and I don't feel like spending more than £10 on a present for Diane," says Jack.

.....

- 4 Complete the sentences with adjectives made from the words below. (1 point each = 5 points)

attract ■ fame ■ bore ■ accept ■ end

I was so 1. .... during the film last night!

After the first half-hour, it felt 2. .... to me.

I would have left, but my girlfriend doesn't think it's

3. .... behaviour to walk out in the middle of

a film. At least it was pleasant to watch the leading

actress because she was 4. ...., although I do

wonder why a 5. .... star like that takes roles in such bad films.

► GRAMMAR

1 Write a suitable sentence to follow each sentence below. Use the words in brackets and the Future Simple, *be going to*, the Present Continuous, the Future Perfect or the Future Continuous. There may be more than one possible answer. (2 points each = 10 points)

1. Drink a glass of water. (feel better)  
.....
2. Stephanie can't come to the party. (not return from holiday until Monday)  
.....
3. I'd love to go out on Friday night. (finish my project by then)  
.....
4. Remember – don't wait for me at the bus stop tomorrow. (walk to school)  
.....
5. There isn't a cloud in the sky! (not rain)  
.....

2 Rewrite the sentences using defining or non-defining relative clauses. Make any necessary changes. (1 point each = 6 points)

1. I saw *King Kong* last night, and I think it is a wonderful film.  
.....
2. A new shop specialising in trendy clothes opened last week.  
.....
3. My sister Mona lives in another town but she is my best friend.  
.....
4. Rome is the place Steve and I first met, and it's still our favourite city.  
.....
5. Some people's luggage got lost, and they have to fill in lots of forms.  
.....
6. I'll never forget that night, camping on the beach with you.  
.....

3 Complete the sentences with a modal or modal perfect below and the correct form of the verbs in brackets. (1 point each = 5 points)

must ■ might have ■ should have  
would not have ■ can

1. They weren't very good. They ..... (rehearse) more.
2. She ..... (be) upset about something. She hasn't stopped crying.
3. I'm glad it's Saturday tomorrow. We ..... (sleep) late in the morning.
4. I'll ask Linda to stay for dinner, but I think she ..... (already eat).
5. It's a pity I didn't finish last week's maths homework. Then I ..... (have) to do any homework today.

4 Rewrite each sentence using the correct form of the words below. Use each word only once. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences. (1 point each = 4 points)

must ■ may ■ should ■ be able to

1. Do you mind if I sit here?  
.....
2. I'm certain she didn't remember me.  
.....
3. I had trouble speaking Dutch well until I moved to Holland.  
.....
4. Dan realises that staying up late wasn't a good idea.  
.....

1 Replace the words in bold with similar words or phrases below. (2 points each = 10 points)

set up ■ designed ■ in demand ■ face ■ population

- 1. The new iPod is **extremely popular**.  
.....
- 2. My cousin **established** his business five years ago.  
.....
- 3. Roberta recently **created** five adverts for a yogurt company.  
.....
- 4. The **number of people** here has increased.  
.....
- 5. It's better to **confront** problems when they first occur.  
.....

2 Complete the passage with the words below. (2 points each = 12 points)

customers ■ grab ■ efforts ■ unaware  
deal with ■ items

Until I started working in a clothes shop, I was 1. .... of how difficult it is to work in one. Many times, the 2. .... who come into the shop are rude and demanding. Despite my 3. .... to be nice, I don't always 4. .... them politely. They have got a tendency to 5. .... clothes off the racks and shelves and then put them somewhere else. It seems that I spend half my time arranging 6. .... back in the right place! So please – remember me the next time you're in a shop, and be thoughtful.

3 Complete the passage by adding a suitable prefix to the words below. (3 points each = 18 points)

possible ■ read ■ likely  
advantages ■ dependent ■ estimate

When you're ready to be 1. .... and get your own flat, you should remember a few important things. First, unless money is not a problem for you, don't 2. .... the cost of renting a flat. Second, remember that every flat has got 3. ...., so decide on your priorities. Do you want to be near public transport, for example, or would it be 4. .... for you to live in a noisy street? Third, don't get discouraged – although you might think you're 5. .... to find the perfect place, it's out there somewhere! Finally, once you've found it, don't sign the rental contract until you 6. .... it carefully to make sure that you understand everything.

4 Complete the sentences with the words below and a correct preposition. (2 points each = 10 points)

lack ■ apology ■ argument ■ effect ■ objection

- 1. We had another ..... money. We don't agree on anything.
- 2. There's no ..... opportunity to do voluntary work. There are so many possibilities.
- 3. The actor had no ..... signing autographs. He looked like he was enjoying it.
- 4. You owe me an ..... reading my private e-mails.
- 5. Air pollution has an ..... people's health.

5 Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets. Use a conditional or a time clause. Do not change the meaning of the original sentence. (4 points each = 12 points)

- 1. I'll help you if I don't have to work late. (unless)  
.....
- 2. I didn't have enough money to buy the trainers. (if)  
.....
- 3. The only way you will get stronger is to exercise. (when)  
.....

6 Arrange the words in brackets in the correct order to complete the dialogues. Use a conditional or a time clause. (5 points each = 20 points)

1. A: I don't understand these maths problems!  
B: (unless / not understand them / concentrate)  
You .....

2. A: I finally got a good mark in English!  
B: (if / not study / not do well)  
You .....

3. A: Have you decided what to wear for the party yet?  
B: (as soon as / tell you / decide)  
No, but .....

4. A: What would you do if you won the lottery?  
B: (if / win / travel)  
I .....

7 Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. Make any necessary changes. (6 points each = 18 points)

- 1. Because it's raining, we're not going. (so)  
.....
- 2. Tickets were in such great demand that the band added a second concert. (because of)  
.....
- 3. I ate too much cake, and now I'm ill. (as a result of)  
.....

- 1 Complete the passage with the correct form of the words below. (2 points each = 20 points)

beat ■ leave behind ■ proudly ■ step ■ operate  
top-secret ■ risk ■ evidence ■ insult ■ admit

Although it's embarrassing, most thieves are willing to  
1. .... that they, at one time or  
another, 2. .... being caught and  
arrested. But John Smith, who for more than 20 years  
robbed homes of the wealthy, considers that idea to be a  
great 3. .... to his "profession".  
He 4. .... carefully, making sure that  
he never 5. .... any  
6. .... to connect him to the crime. But  
is that the only reason that he 7. ....  
the odds of being caught? This week's *Sunday Times*  
*Magazine* 8. .... into the  
9. .... world of high-class burglars as  
Smith, who is now retired, 10. ....  
reveals some of his secrets. What you learn could help you  
protect your home better!

- 2 Choose the sentence that best follows the original sentence. Pay attention to the words in bold. (2 points each = 10 points)

- The notice that says "Exam Cancelled" is a **hoax**.
  - You have to study.
  - You don't have to study.
- She's **desperate** to catch the train.
  - Let's drive her to the station.
  - It left an hour ago.
- He **purposely** didn't look at me.
  - Obviously, he didn't see me.
  - Obviously, he didn't want to speak to me.
- The flight is **landing** soon.
  - If we hurry, we can get on the plane.
  - If we hurry, we can meet Dan when he gets off.
- That's an interesting **theory**.
  - Now you must prove that it's true.
  - I'm glad you've got proof for your idea.

- 3 Write sentences that mean the same as the original sentence. Use the words in brackets. Make any necessary changes. (5 points each = 15 points)

- She doesn't like hip-hop or heavy metal music. (neither / nor)  
.....
- My grandparents have got a house in the country. They have also got a flat in the city. (both / and)  
.....
- I'm going to buy one of these shirts. One is red, the other is blue. (either / or)  
.....

- 4 Complete the sentences with the words in brackets and the correct form of *have / get something done*. (4 points each = 12 points)

- Will you come with me to the shopping centre on Monday afternoon? (ears / pierce)  
I .....
- I couldn't carry this heavy box. (it / deliver)  
I .....
- No, please don't take my picture! (my photograph / take)  
I hate .....

- 5 Complete the passage with the active or passive form of the verbs below. (2 points each = 8 points)

help ■ believe ■ cover ■ explore

For half a century, space 1. .... with both  
manned flights and unmanned spacecraft that have  
reached Jupiter, Mars and other planets. Although many  
scientists 2. .... that eventually mankind  
3. .... by information about outer space,  
others think that ocean exploration is more important.  
After all, over 70% of the Earth's surface  
4. .... by the oceans, and relatively little is  
known about their depths.

- 6 Rewrite the sentences in the passive. Omit the agent when possible. (5 points each = 25 points)

- The police are questioning the suspect at the moment.  
.....
- Do they serve good food at the new Thai restaurant?  
.....
- They should have made that decision earlier.  
.....
- Someone was listening to our conversation.  
.....
- Nobody has seen the dog since Saturday.  
.....

- 7 Complete the sentences with the connectors below. There may be more than one possible answer. (2 points each = 10 points)

so ■ so as not to ■ since ■ in order to  
to ■ so that

- Let's meet ..... discuss next week's party.
- She turned down the music ..... annoy anyone.
- They were hungry ..... they hadn't eaten all day.
- I gave Jim directions ..... he wouldn't get lost.
- ..... be successful, you must work hard.

**1** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words or phrases below. (2 points each = 20 points)

- pass up ■ criminal ■ method ■ broadcast  
 show up ■ suspect ■ tempt ■ host  
 gather ■ prospect

1. The photographer wants the whole family to a. .... around the bride. It's a pity that Uncle John hasn't b. .... yet.
2. We didn't want to a. .... this fantastic opportunity to perform at the club, especially with the b. .... of being given a job.
3. When my father gave up smoking, he learned some a. .... to help him resist the urge to smoke again. Now, nothing b. .... him to smoke.
4. We believe that several a. .... are part of a group of known b. .... who have stolen cars.
5. He was the a. .... of a programme that was b. .... for over 20 years.

**2** Choose the logical continuation. (2 points each = 10 points)

1. The purpose of the game is to **trap** your opponents
  - a. so they can't escape.
  - b. so you can hide.
2. It's an **offence** to drive while holding a mobile phone.
  - a. It's OK as long as you're careful.
  - b. If you're caught, you'll be punished.
3. I **embarrassed** myself last night.
  - a. When everyone laughed, I felt terrible.
  - b. I was pleased that everyone laughed.
4. This ring is very **valuable**.
  - a. Everyone's wearing it.
  - b. It's worth a lot of money.
5. The party was a **success**.
  - a. Most people looked bored.
  - b. Everyone had a great time.

**3** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words below. (3 points each = 15 points)

- successful ■ offensively ■ embarrassing  
 inform ■ decisive

1. I can't ..... what to order.
2. That was very ..... I learned a lot.
3. You ..... me when you ignore what I say.
4. It was an ..... to hear her sing in public. She's got a terrible voice!
5. They run their business very ..... so their profits are constantly high.

**4** Complete each sentences in reported speech. Use the most suitable reporting verbs below. (4 points each = 20 points)

- offered ■ said ■ warned ■ complained  
 recommended

1. "I'm going to the shopping centre next Saturday." Dana .....
2. "It hasn't stopped raining!" Ben.....
3. "Don't go near this dog!" The woman .....
4. "You should go to the new Chinese restaurant tonight." Mona .....
5. "I can drive you to school tomorrow." My mother .....

**5** Complete the passage with the correct form of the verbs below. (4 points each = 20 points)

- sell ■ leave ■ want ■ be ■ get rid

The Associated Press recently reported that a collection of items connected with Elvis Presley 1. .... in an Internet auction for approximately \$2 million. However, one of the auction organisers claimed that money 2. .... not the main reason for the sale. He explained that the seller, who lives in the USA, 3. .... to please his girlfriend. She had ordered her boyfriend 4. .... of his 600 boxes of Elvis mementos, otherwise she 5. .... him.

**6** Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets. Make any necessary changes. (3 points each = 15 points)

1. Does this bag belong to you? (yours)  
 .....
2. We had a good time despite the bad weather. (although)  
 .....
3. I was hungry, so I had a big lunch. (because)  
 .....
4. Jim has got a red moped. (Italian, expensive)  
 .....
5. We went to the club after the cinema. (first, then)  
 .....

## ▶ VOCABULARY

- 1 Complete the passage with suitable words below. Make any necessary changes. (1 point each = 10 points)

method ■ inform ■ show up ■ prospect ■ pass up  
to ■ in ■ of ■ desperate ■ recommend

Don't 1. .... the chance to participate in the wide range of courses being offered this winter at the Newbury Community Centre. There's no lack 2. .... art classes, including drawing and photography, for all ages and abilities. For people with an interest 3. .... physical activity, there are dance, keep-fit, martial arts and yoga courses. In addition, for those whose doctors have 4. .... losing weight, there are weekly support-group meetings. Plus, if you're 5. .... to break a bad habit such as smoking, you can find a solution 6. .... this problem by learning the latest 7. .... that have been shown to help. This winter, we're also offering a course for secondary-school students to help them deal with the 8. .... of leaving school and applying to university or looking for work. And, every Monday and Wednesday evening, experts on a variety of subjects will be giving interesting, 9. .... lectures. For more information, all you have to do is 10. .... at our open house, 13th-15th November between 8.00 am and 10.00 pm. We look forward to seeing you then!

- 2 Complete the sentences with a suitable prefix and the words below. (1 point each = 5 points)

likely ■ populated ■ possible  
dependent ■ schedule

- It's ..... for me to buy a car. I haven't got enough money.
- She's very ....., and rarely asks anyone for help.
- I'd like to ..... my appointment to Thursday afternoon, if possible.
- It's ..... that I can join you this evening, but I'll come if I finish studying.
- This city used to be ....., but a million people have moved here over the past ten years.

- 3 Write sentences that mean the same as the original sentence. Use *neither ... nor*, *both ... and* or *either ... or*. Make any necessary changes. (1 point each = 5 points)

- She doesn't like fruit. She also doesn't like vegetables.  
.....
- I'm going to buy one of these CDs. One is Eminem's newest disc, the other is his first CD.  
.....
- His family once lived in the USA, and for a while they lived in Japan.  
.....
- She hasn't been to France. She's also never been to England.  
.....
- Their football team was beaten in the match against Senegal. They also lost against France.  
.....

- 4 Complete the sentences so they logically follow each original sentence. Use the words in brackets in their correct form, and the correct form of *have / get something (done)*. (1 point each = 5 points)

- My little brother always cries when the hairdresser cuts his hair. (cut)  
He hates.....!
- We aren't moving to our new flat until October. (renovate)  
We .....
- My jacket got very dirty last weekend. (must clean)  
| .....
- I can't believe my mobile phone is broken again! (already fix / three times)  
| .....
- Sandy's broken leg finally healed. (cast / remove)  
Yesterday, she .....

► GRAMMAR

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use affirmative or negative forms as necessary. (1 point each = 5 points)

1. If I had more time, I ..... (go) to the cinema more often.
2. Unless he can leave work early, he ..... (be able) to join us for coffee.
3. If you had been at the concert, you ..... (love) it. It was wonderful!
4. If they hadn't been so creative, they ..... (hire) by a design company.
5. When he knows more French, he ..... (feel) more comfortable living in Paris.

2 Rewrite the sentences in the passive. Omit the agent when possible. Some sentences can be written in more than one way. (1 point each = 5 points)

1. Everyone was shouting questions at the politician.  
.....
2. Scientists will probably discover a cure for AIDS soon.  
.....
3. Someone has sent flowers to you.  
.....
4. They are helping other customers right now.  
.....
5. Do we have to finish this assignment by Wednesday?  
.....

3 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech. (1 point each = 5 points)

1. "I can leave work at 2 o'clock tomorrow," Beth mentioned.  
.....
2. "Why did Sam stop playing tennis?" David wanted to know.  
.....
3. "Stand up straight!" the gym teacher ordered his students.  
.....
4. "U2 will be giving a concert here next month," Cynthia informed me.  
.....
5. "Sue, I'll help you with this project," Jane promised.  
.....

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. (1 point each = 10 points)

## Mason School News

### Reminders

Plans 1. .... now  
..... (make) for the annual class trips. If you 2. .... (want) to get involved in making the arrangements, please contact head teacher Mr Smith by February 28.

The school librarian has asked all students 3. .... (return) their overdue books as soon as possible.

### Volunteer Opportunities

Volunteer tutors 4. .... (need) to help children with maths and reading. "It's an important programme," says Ms Emma Wilson, the head teacher of Elm Road Primary School. "I am certain that in past years, some of the children 5. .... (not try) to learn if it 6. .... (not be) for their tutors." To volunteer, contact the student activities office.

The Ecology Club reported that they 7. .... (have) two successful beach clean-up events last month. Their president, senior student Mary Welles, said that nearly 100 students 8. .... (participate)! The next clean-up day, this time in Benson Park, will be on 1st March.

### Warning!

The local police and students report that several mobile phones and bags 9. .... (steal) recently. The police suggest 10. .... (keep) your belongings with you at all times.

► **OPTIONAL READING** Read the text and answer the questions that follow.

**ENGLISH FEVER**

- I Can you believe that the number of people who speak English as a second language is higher than the number of those who speak it as a first language? In fact, non-native speakers of English outnumber native speakers 3 to 1. In Asia alone, the number of English speakers is over 600 million – almost double the combined populations of the United States, Britain and Canada. This is the first time that a language has been so widely spoken. The “English fever” spreading across the globe has led to some unique ways of learning English.
- II In China, users of Skype, software that enables free calls over the Internet, have started calling fellow Skype users in the United States at random in order to practise their English. By calling total strangers, people become “voice pals” rather than pen pals.
- III In Korea, the government has set up six English villages across the country where students can have an intensive week of total English immersion, taught by native English speakers. The most elaborate village, in a Seoul neighbourhood, has got Western architecture, signs in English and some English-speaking foreigners who live there full-time. Students have mock passports stamped as they enter the village, and from that point, every interaction is in English. Teachers pose as policemen, bankers and waitresses to give students the experience of being in a foreign country.
- IV Perhaps the prize for originality in teaching English goes to Taiwan. In Taiwan, the government decided that rubbish collectors would announce their arrival by playing phrases in conversational English, such as “How much does a pound of cabbage cost?” People bring their rubbish out to the lorries when they hear these phrases. The government’s intention was to create an English environment.
- V Whatever the favoured method of learning English, one thing is clear. English is needed in order to participate in international commerce, science and technology. As more nations are moving towards making English one of their official languages, it’s no surprise that “English fever” is on the rise.

**1** Are the following statements true (T) or false (F)? Find evidence in the text to support your answers. (3 points each = 9 points)

- ..... 1. There are more native speakers of English than non-native speakers.  
.....
- ..... 2. More people speak English than any other language in history.  
.....
- ..... 3. To practise English, some Chinese Skype users call people they know in the US.  
.....

**2** Complete the sentences. (3 points each = 6 points)

- 1. In the Korean English village described, students can only .....
- 2. People need English so that they .....

**3** Choose the best answer. (3 points each = 6 points)

- 1. The Korean English village has got
  - a. Western restaurants.
  - b. Western buildings.
  - c. a police force.
- 2. In Taiwan, people ... when they take out their rubbish.
  - a. hear phrases in English
  - b. play English music
  - c. can buy food

**4** Find words or expressions in the text that mean: (1 point each = 4 points)

- 1. approximately (paragraph I) .....
- 2. fake (paragraph III) .....
- 3. pretend to be (paragraph III) .....
- 4. increasing (paragraph V) .....

► **OPTIONAL READING** Read the text and answer the questions that follow.

**IT'S A DOG'S LIFE**

Some people treat their pet dogs like people. Here are two businesses that might interest them.

- I The Bau House Café in Seoul, South Korea, is designed with both dogs and people in mind. At this unusual café, dogs are permitted to sit on the tables, couches and windowsills. Everything in the café is waterproof, even the paint on the walls. A mop, a towel and rolls of toilet paper are kept nearby in case there's any mess to clean up.
- II Fifteen dogs live at the café, and others come to visit with their owners. The café is also popular with people who can't afford a dog, but enjoy the company of dogs. There's a normal menu for the human customers which includes fruit drinks and noodles. Café workers hand out treats, such as dog biscuits, to the dogs for free. Although dog meat is still a special dish that you can find in some Korean restaurants, it's not on the menu here.
- III Another service for dogs and their owners is [www.DogCatRadio.com](http://www.DogCatRadio.com), an Internet radio station for pets that stay at home alone while their owners go to work. The station plays a lot of disco music, which owners say their pets love. Although some songs have got pet themes, like Elvis Presley's *Hound Dog*, most are no different from the songs on a normal radio station.
- IV Many dog owners are pleased with this station because they feel that certain music calms their pets. Cristal Newell, the owner of a dog day-care centre in Denver, comments that jazz and light rock help dogs calm down, while heavy metal and hip-hop make them wild. However, animal experts say that there is no evidence that music affects animals. Perhaps the appeal of the radio station is that it makes the owners feel that they are taking care of their pets in the best way possible.

**1 Choose the correct answer. (3 points each = 6 points)**

- 1. At the Bau House Café, they are used to
  - a. painting the walls.
  - b. dogs sitting on furniture.
  - c. clean dogs.
- 2. On the café's menu, you can find
  - a. dog treats.
  - b. dog meat.
  - c. fruit drinks.

**2 Are the following statements true (T) or false (F)? Find evidence in the text to support your answers. (3 points each = 12 points)**

- ..... 1. The only customers at the café are dog owners.  
.....
- ..... 2. [www.DogCatRadio.com](http://www.DogCatRadio.com) is for pets that are left alone at home.  
.....
- ..... 3. [www.DogCatRadio.com](http://www.DogCatRadio.com) only plays songs about animals.  
.....
- ..... 4. Cristal Newell thinks that jazz makes dogs feel calm.  
.....

**3 Complete the sentence. (3 points)**

According to animal experts, music .....

.....

**4 Find words or expressions in the text that mean: (1 point each = 4 points)**

- 1. as the focus (paragraph I) .....
- 2. give (paragraph II) .....
- 3. proof (paragraph IV) .....
- 4. attraction (paragraph IV) .....

**OPTIONAL READING** Read the text and answer the questions that follow.

**PAYING A PRICE FOR NEWS**

- I Is it right for a journalist to pay for a news story? Shouldn't reporters always interview people for free? Before you decide, consider the following cases. Rebecca Loos, a 26-year-old from Madrid, received £350,000 for telling the British tabloid, *News of the World*, that she had an affair with football star David Beckham. Edward Fine, a survivor of the World Trade Centre disaster in New York, charged \$911 for a two-hour interview. At least 12 newspapers and television stations paid him the money he requested.
- II The practice of paying for interviews is becoming more and more common, and some interviewees even hire lawyers to help them get the highest price. Journalists who pay for interviews, however, do not feel that they are doing anything immoral. After all, they say, television stations get interviews by giving people the opportunity to appear on television. They insist that this is just another form of payment.
- III But not every newspaper and television station is willing to pay for news stories. Editors feel that the payment will influence the interviewer to write a story that makes the interviewee look good. Another point that is often made is that when criminals are paid for an interview, it is as though they are profiting from their crimes.
- IV A well-known interviewee, Monica Lewinsky, who became famous because of her relationship with former US president Bill Clinton, points to other aspects. She said she accepted money for an interview in order to tell her story to the world and to pay enormous legal bills.
- V So in the end, the readers must decide whether interviews that are paid for are less credible than those given for free.

**1 Choose the best answer. (3 points each = 6 points)**

- 1. Edward Fine received money for
  - a. interviewing victims of the World Trade Centre disaster.
  - b. talking about how he survived the World Trade Centre disaster.
  - c. his video of the World Trade Centre disaster.
- 2. According to the text, many editors don't pay for news stories because
  - a. it costs too much.
  - b. they think this affects the interviewer's work.
  - c. they want to make a profit.

**2 Are the following statements true (T) or false (F)? Find evidence in the text to support your answers. (3 points each = 9 points)**

- ..... 1. Some interviewees negotiate their payment with the help of a lawyer.  
.....
- ..... 2. Some journalists think receiving money is the same as appearing on television.  
.....
- ..... 3. Monica Lewinsky needed the money so she could pay her lawyers for their work.  
.....

**3 Complete the sentences. (3 points each = 6 points)**

- 1. For a large sum of money, Rebecca Loos agreed .....
- 2. Some editors refuse to pay criminals for interviews because they don't .....

**4 Find words or expressions in the text that mean: (1 point each = 4 points)**

- 1. romantic relationship (paragraph I) .....
- 2. asked for (paragraph I) .....
- 3. employ (paragraph II) .....
- 4. very large (paragraph IV) .....

1. memorise 2. develop 3. concentrate 4. train 5. unwilling 6. realised 7. great at 8. arranges 9. has worked out

1. of 2. for 3. at 4. to 5. in 6. about

1. looking forward to 2. looking into 3. look for 4. look after 5. look up to

1. Does ... freeze 2. are running 3. tastes 4. weighs 5. Do ... think 6. knows 7. is setting 8. is seeing

1. My friend's band is performing tomorrow night.  
2. Does the greengrocer always weigh everything?  
3. He rarely knows what to say when he meets new people.  
4. Karen plays basketball every day.  
5. I am thinking about your suggestion.

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. b

1. Eating 2. seeing 3. to do 4. to discuss 5. hearing 6. to tell 7. giving

1. membership 2. appointments 3. personality 4. appearance 5. creators 6. intelligence 7. imagination

1. By the time I got to school, the exam had already begun. / The exam had already begun by the time I got to school.  
2. They built this house in 1920.  
3. They were swimming when it suddenly started to rain.

1. did ... do 2. went 3. Did ... notice 4. had lost 5. Did ... finish 6. was working

1. had sold 2. were watching 3. had gone 4. were selling 5. had got 6. was singing 7. had taken

1. Does she make friends easily?  
2. She is preparing lunch quickly in the kitchen now.

1. gossip 2. proof 3. talk show 4. websites 5. intimate 6. trust 7. modest 8. boasts

1. I didn't use to enjoy travelling.  
2. School used to start at 8.00 instead of at 9.00.  
3. He got used to Rina's short hair.  
4. When they lived in London, they would / used to go to pubs.  
5. Lucy is used to having dinner at 7.00 pm.

1. d 2. f 3. c 4. g 5. a 6. b 7. e

1. yet 2. since 3. lately 4. when

1. hasn't called 2. heard 3. began 4. have always arrived 5. has never mentioned 6. Did ... buy 7. haven't listened

1. Peter hasn't had time to visit lately.  
2. Have you already ordered the pizza?  
3. Jason hasn't bought a new moped yet.  
4. Laura has never driven alone at night.  
5. We lived in London in 2002. / In 2002, we lived in London.

1. d. When 2. a. After 3. c. Then 4. b. finally

VOCABULARY, page 23

1. dedicated 2. put off 3. arranges 4. hidden 5. turns ... down 6. look over 7. concentrates 8. to get 9. convinced 10. went up

1. about 2. with 3. on 4. in 5. of

1. difference 2. conversation 3. personality 4. appointment 5. importance

1. would / used to 2. is used to / got used to 3. didn't use to 4. is getting used to / (has) got used to 5. used to

GRAMMAR, page 24

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. a

1. Have ... read 2. bought 3. is repairing 4. had ... left 5. appears 6. was waiting

1. They were telling jokes while (they were) hiking in the forest.  
2. Jenny and Elaine always go to a yoga class on Wednesday afternoons.  
3. She watched television after she had finished her homework.  
4. He's never windsurfed, but he's starting lessons next week.

1. I had never flown until I went to Ireland last month.  
2. When Joe arrived, everybody was dancing.  
3. Donna has been talking on the phone since she got home.  
4. I think it's a good idea to buy a cake.  
5. It began to rain yesterday an hour after we had washed the car.

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a

1. reveal 2. bring up 3. environment 4. Despite 5. tendency

1. not at all 2. pretty 3. completely 4. a bit

1. did 2. make 3. taken 4. do 5. takes 6. made / taken

1. will be doing 2. will be travelling 3. will have earned 4. are going to open 5. will be planning 6. will experience 7. will have learned 8. will fulfil

1. that 2. them 3. Those 4. Its 5. She

1. 1. panicked 4. reached  
2. subsided 5. survived  
3. saved 6. determined
2. 1. comes to mind 4. got hold of  
2. all of a sudden 5. managed  
3. all dressed up
3. 1. look ... up 4. turn ... down  
2. work out 5. going on  
3. go on 6. paying off
4. 1. Ella's father doesn't want her to stay out late.  
2. Steve wants to have pizza.  
3. David wants Sam to close the window.
5. 1. Yesterday, I read a story that was very funny.  
2. The Rave, which is new, is already the most popular club in the city.  
3. We met lots of nice people on holiday last year, who we have kept in touch with.
6. 1. *Time of Your Life* is a song by Green Day, which is very popular.  
2. This book is about a girl whose family has got problems.  
3. Molly, who does voluntary work in a hospital, wants to be a doctor. / Molly, who wants to be a doctor, does voluntary work in a hospital.

7. 1. Wearing a lovely blue dress, the actress walked slowly into the room.  
2. That friendly young woman recommended a new French restaurant near here.  
3. Nora quickly sold her old, round, wooden table.  
4. The self-confident British politician spoke persuasively to an enormous audience.

1. 1. a. trick b. find out  
2. a. lets b. refuses  
3. a. signed b. promote
2. 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a
3. 1. fascinating 5. careless  
2. pleasurable 6. famous  
3. bored 7. personal  
4. helpful 8. attractive

4. 1. Do you have to take care of your little brother tonight?  
2. Yes, but Lisa might / may visit me.  
3. Remember - we mustn't be late for the exam tomorrow.  
4. I think we should / ought to get there early.

5. 1. could go 5. should have chosen  
2. should do 6. would have preferred  
3. had to arrange 7. might not have been  
4. must have been 8. mustn't go

6. 1. Bill enjoys his job despite the long hours.  
2. Charles plays the guitar well, but he hates performing.  
3. Meg is popular, even though she's not always self-confident.  
4. The music festival was crowded. Moreover, it was boring.

> VOCABULARY, page 41

1. 1. adopt 6. let  
2. determined 7. identical  
3. go down 8. alike  
4. absolutely 9. manage  
5. paid off 10. not at all
2. 1. took 4. does  
2. make 5. takes  
3. did 6. made
3. 1. Beth wants to go swimming at the weekend.  
2. Steve's mother wants him to clean his room today.  
3. John wants Mark to play his guitar at the party.  
4. Jack and Molly don't want to spend more than £10 on a present for Diane.
4. 1. bored 4. attractive  
2. endless 5. famous  
3. acceptable

> GRAMMAR, page 42

1. 1. You will feel better.  
2. She won't have returned / isn't going to return from holiday until Monday  
3. I'll have finished my project by then.  
4. I'm going to walk to school. / I will be walking to school.  
5. It won't rain.
2. 1. Last night I saw *King Kong*, which I think is a wonderful film.  
2. A new shop which specialises in trendy clothes opened last week.  
3. My sister Mona, who lives in another town, is my best friend. / My sister Mona, who is my best friend, lives in another town.  
4. Rome, where Steve and I first met, is still our favourite city. / Rome, which is the place Steve and I first met, is still our favourite city.  
5. Some people whose luggage got lost have to fill in lots of forms.  
6. I'll never forget that night when I camped on the beach with you.
3. 1. should have rehearsed  
2. must be  
3. can sleep  
4. might have already eaten  
5. wouldn't have had

4. 1. May I sit here?  
2. She must not have remembered me.  
3. I wasn't able to speak Dutch well until I moved to Holland.  
4. Dan realises that he shouldn't have stayed up late.

1. in demand 3. designed 5. face  
 2. set up 4. population
1. unaware 3. efforts 5. grab  
 2. customers 4. deal with 6. items
1. independent 4. impossible  
 2. underestimate 5. unlikely  
 3. disadvantages 6. reread

1. argument about 4. apology for  
 2. lack of 5. effect on  
 3. objection to

1. I'll help you unless I have to work late.  
 2. If I had had enough money, I would have bought the trainers.  
 3. When you exercise, you will get stronger.

1. won't understand them unless you concentrate.  
 2. wouldn't have done well if you hadn't studied.  
 3. as soon as I decide, I'll tell you.  
 4. would travel if I won (the lottery).

1. It's raining so we're not going.  
 2. Because of the great demand for tickets, the band added a second concert.  
 3. As a result of eating too much cake, I'm now ill.

1. admit 6. evidence  
 2. have risked 7. beat  
 3. insult 8. steps  
 4. operated 9. top-secret  
 5. left behind 10. proudly

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a

1. She likes neither hip-hop nor heavy metal music.  
 2. My grandparents have got both a house in the country and a flat in the city.  
 3. I'm going to buy either the blue shirt or the red shirt.

1. am going to have/get / am having/getting my ears pierced.  
 2. had / got it delivered.  
 3. having / getting my photograph taken.

1. has been explored 3. will be helped  
 2. believe 4. is covered

1. The suspect is being questioned at the moment.  
 2. Is good food served at the new Thai restaurant?  
 3. That decision should have been made earlier.  
 4. Our conversation was being listened to.  
 5. The dog hasn't been seen since Saturday.

1. in order to / to 4. so / so that  
 2. so as not to 5. In order to / To  
 3. since

1. a. gather b. shown up 4. a. suspects b. criminals  
 2. a. pass up b. prospect 5. a. host b. broadcast  
 3. a. methods b. tempts

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. b

1. decide 4. embarrassment  
 2. informative 5. successfully  
 3. offend

1. Dana said that she was going to the shopping centre the next/following Saturday / the Saturday after.  
 2. Ben complained that it hadn't stopped raining.  
 3. The woman warned us / me / them not to go near that dog.  
 4. Mona recommended that I / we go to the new Chinese restaurant that night.  
 5. My mother offered to drive me to school the next/following day / the day after.

1. had been sold 4. to get rid  
 2. was 5. would leave  
 3. had wanted

1. Is this bag yours?  
 2. We had a good time although the weather was bad. / Although the weather was bad, we had a good time.  
 3. I had a big lunch because I was hungry.  
 4. Jim has got an expensive, red, Italian moped.  
 5. First, we went to the cinema and then, we went to the club.

► VOCABULARY, page 59

1. pass up 6. to  
 2. of 7. methods  
 3. in 8. prospect  
 4. recommended 9. informative  
 5. desperate 10. show up

1. impossible 4. unlikely  
 2. independent 5. underpopulated  
 3. reschedule

1. She likes neither fruit nor vegetables / She doesn't like either fruit or vegetables.  
 2. I'm going to buy either Eminem's newest disc or his first CD.  
 3. His family has lived both in the USA and in Japan.  
 4. She has been neither to France nor to England. / She hasn't been either to France or to England.  
 5. Their football team was beaten by both Senegal and France.

1. having / getting his hair cut  
 2. are having / getting it renovated  
 3. must have / get it cleaned  
 4. have already had / got it fixed three times  
 5. had / got her cast removed

► GRAMMAR, page 60

- 1 1. would go 4. wouldn't have been hired  
2. won't be able 5. will feel  
3. would have loved
- 2 1. Questions were being shouted at the politician.  
2. A cure for AIDS will probably be discovered soon.  
3. Flowers have been sent to you. / You have been sent flowers.  
4. Other customers are being helped right now.  
5. Does this assignment have to be finished by Wednesday?
- 3 1. Beth mentioned that she could leave work at 2 o'clock the following/next day / the day after.  
2. David wanted to know why Sam had stopped playing tennis.  
3. The gym teacher ordered his students to stand up straight.  
4. Cynthia informed me that U2 would be giving a concert there the following/next month / the month after.  
5. Jane promised Sue that she would help her with that project.
- 4 1. are ... being made 6. hadn't been  
2. want 7. had had  
3. to return 8. had participated  
4. are needed 9. have been stolen  
5. wouldn't have tried 10. keeping

► OPTIONAL READING, page 11

- 1 1. F - In fact, non-native speakers of English outnumber native English speakers 3 to 1.  
2. T - This is the first time that a language has been so widely spoken.  
3. F - ... have started calling fellow Skype users in the United States at random.
- 2 1. interact in English  
2. can participate in international commerce, science and technology
- 3 1. b 2. a
- 4 1. roughly 2. mock 3. pose as 4. on the rise

► OPTIONAL READING, page 13

- 1 1. b 2. c
- 2 1. F - The café is also popular with people who can't afford a dog.  
2. T - ... for pets that stay at home alone.  
3. F - ... most are no different from the songs on a normal radio station.  
4. T - ... jazz and light rock help dogs calm down.
- 3 does not affect animals
- 4 1. in mind 2. hand out 3. evidence 4. appeal

► OPTIONAL READING, page 17

- 1 1. b 2. b
- 2 1. F - Some interviewees even hire lawyers to help them get the highest price.  
2. T - This is just another form of payment.  
3. T - ... in order to pay enormous legal bills.
- 3 1. to tell the British tabloid that she had an affair with David Beckham  
2. want them to profit from their crimes
- 4 1. affair 3. hire  
2. requested 4. enormous